BEFORE THE MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:)))
MICHAEL LEE LEVY, M.D.) Case No. 800-2015-014666
Physician's and Surgeon's)
Certificate No. G62556	Ò
Respondent)
	_)

DECISION

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted as the Decision and Order of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer Affairs, State of California.

This Decision shall become effective at 5:00 p.m. on July 18, 2019.

IT IS SO ORDERED June 18, 2019.

MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA

Ronald Lewis, M.D., Chair

Panel A

1 2 3 4 5	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS Supervising Deputy Attorney General LEANNA E. SHIELDS Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 239872 600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101 P.O. Box 85266 San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9401	
7 8	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061 Attorneys for Complainant	
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11	BEFOR MEDICAL BOARD	OF CALIFORNIA
12	DEPARTMENT OF CO STATE OF C	
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. 8002015014666
14 15	MICHAEL LEE LEVY, M.D. 7910 Frost Street, Suite 120	OAH No. 2018100234
	San Diego, CA 92123-2776	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND DISCIPLINARY ORDER
16 17	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556	DISCH DIVART ORDER
18	Respondent.	·
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20	IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGR	EED by and between the parties to the above-
21	entitled proceedings that the following matters are	e true:
22.	PART	<u>TIES</u>
23	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant)	is the Executive Director of the Medical Board
24	of California (Board). She brought this action sol	ely in her official capacity and is represented in
25.	this matter by Xavier Becerra, Attorney General c	f the State of California, by LeAnna E. Shields
26	Deputy Attorney General.	
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- 2. Respondent Michael Lee Levy, M.D. (Respondent) is represented in this proceeding by attorney Thomas E. Lotz, Esq., Lotz, Doggett, & Rawers, LLP, whose address is: 101 W. Broadway, Suite 1110, San Diego, CA 92101.
- 3. On or about March 28, 1988, the Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556 to Respondent. The Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 8002015014666, and will expire on September 30, 2019, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. On May 18, 2018, Accusation No. 8002015014666 was filed before the Board, and is currently pending against Respondent. A true and correct copy of Accusation No. 8002015014666 and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on May 18, 2018. Respondent timely filed his Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. A true and correct copy of Accusation No. 8002015014666 is attached hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the charges and allegations in Accusation No. 8002015014666. Respondent has also carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and fully understands the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of his legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the Accusation; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against him; the right to present evidence and to testify on his own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Having the benefit of counsel, Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

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CULPABILITY

- 8. Respondent admits to committing negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A, referred to Accusation No. 8002015014666, and agrees that he has thereby subjected his Physician's and Surgeons's Certificate No. G62556 to disciplinary action.
- 9. Respondent agrees that his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556 is subject to discipline, and he agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Disciplinary Order below.

CONTINGENCY

- 10. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be subject to approval of the Board. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be submitted to the Board for its consideration in the above-entitled matter and, further, that the Board shall have a reasonable period of time in which to consider and act on this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order after receiving it. By signing this stipulation, Respondent fully understands and agrees that he may not withdraw his agreement or seek to rescind this stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it.
- 11. The parties agree that this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be null and void and not binding upon the parties unless approved and adopted by the Board, except for this paragraph, which shall remain in full force and effect. Respondent fully understands and agrees that in deciding whether or not to approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, the Board may receive oral and written communications from its staff and/or the Attorney General's Office. Communications pursuant to this paragraph shall not disqualify the Board, any member thereof, and/or any other person from future participation in this or any other matter affecting or involving respondent. In the event that the Board does not, in its discretion, approve and adopt this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, with the exception of this paragraph, it shall not become effective, shall be of no evidentiary value whatsoever, and shall not be relied upon or introduced in any disciplinary action by either party hereto. Respondent further agrees that should this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order be rejected for any reason by the Board, Respondent will assert no claim that the Board, or any

member thereof, was prejudiced by its/his/her review, discussion and/or consideration of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order or of any matter or matters related hereto.

ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

- 12. This Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is intended by the parties herein to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final and exclusive embodiment of the agreements of the parties in the above-entitled matter.
- 13. The parties agree that copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including copies of the signatures of the parties, may be used in lieu of original documents and signatures and, further, that such copies shall have the same force and effect as originals.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree the Board may, without further notice to or opportunity to be heard by respondent, issue and enter the following Disciplinary Order:

DISCIPLINARY ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556 issued to Respondent MICHAEL LEE LEVY, M.D., shall be and is hereby publicly reprimanded pursuant to California Business and Professions Code section 2227, subdivision (a)(4). This Public Reprimand, which is issued in connection with Accusation No. 8002015014666, is as follows: On or about March 24, 2014, Respondent was negligent in his care and treatment of Patient A who had a history of pseudotumor cerebri and presented for ventriculoperitoneal shunt placement due to recent onset of bilateral papilledema, as more fully described in Accusation No. 8002015014666.

1. <u>EDUCATION COURSE</u>. Within one (1) year of the effective date of the Decision, Respondent shall complete not less than forty (40) hours of Continuing Medical Education (CME). The CME courses shall be aimed at correcting any areas of deficient practice or knowledge in pediatric neurosurgery. The forty (40) hours of CME shall be at Respondent's expense and shall be in addition to the CME requirements for renewal of licensure. Respondent shall submit proof of completion to the Board or its designee.

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ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and, having
the benefit of counsel, enter into it freely, voluntarily, intelligently, and with full knowledge of its
force and effect on my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556. I fully understand
that, after signing this stipulation, I may not withdraw from it, that it shall be submitted to the
Medical Board of California for its consideration, and that the Board shall have a reasonable
period of time to consider and act on this stipulation after receiving it. By entering into this
stipulation, I fully understand that, upon formal acceptance by the Board, I shall be publicly
reprimanded by the Board and shall be required to comply with all of the terms and conditions of
the Disciplinary Order set forth above. I also fully understand that any failure to comply with the
terms and conditions of the Disciplinary Order set forth above shall constitute unprofessional
conduct and will subject my Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556 to further
disciplinary action. I enter into this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order voluntarily.
knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Medical
Board of California.

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DATED:		2019		•
		MICHAEL LEE Respondent	LEVY. M.D.	

I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Michael Lee Levy. M.D., the terms and conditions and other matters contained in the above Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order. I approve its form and content.

DATED: May 1,2019

THOMAS E. LOTZ, ESO.

Attorney for Respondent

LNDORSEMENT

. 1.	The foregoing Stipulated Settlement a	and Disciplinary Order is hereby respectfully
2	submitted for consideration by the Medical	
3	Dated: 5.1.19	Doggodfiller and with 1
4.		Respectfully submitted,
5	·	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California MATTHEW M. DAVIS
6		MAITHEW M. DAVIS Supervising Deputy Attorney General
7		(VAZAX)
8		LEANNA E, SHIELDS
. 9		LEANNA E. SHIELDS Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant
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Exhibit A

Accusation No. 8002015014666

1	V P	
1	XAVIER BECERRA Attorney General of California	
2	MATTHEW M. DAVIS	
3	LEANNA E. SHIELDS STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
4	Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 239872 MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA SACRAMENTO MAY 18 2018	
5	600 West Broadway, Suite 1800 San Diego, CA 92101	
6	P.O. Box 85266	
	San Diego, CA 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 738-9401	
7	Facsimile: (619) 645-2061	
8	Attorneys for Complainant	
· 9.		
10	BEFORE THE	
11	MEDICAL BOARD OF CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS	
12	STATE OF CALIFORNIA	
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Case No. 8002015014666	
14	MICHAEL LEE LEVY, M.D. A C C U S A T I O N	
15	7910 Frost Street, Suite 120 San Diego, CA 92123-2776	
16	Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate	
17	No. G 62556,	
18	Respondent.	
19		
20	Complainant alleges:	
21	<u>PARTIES</u>	
22	1. Kimberly Kirchmeyer (Complainant) brings this Accusation solely in her official	
23	capacity as the Executive Director of the Medical Board of California, Department of Consumer	
24	Affairs (Board).	
25	2. On or about March 28, 1988, the Medical Board issued Physician's and Surgeon's	
26	Certificate No. G 62556 to Michael Lee Levy, M.D. (Respondent). The Physician's and	
27	Surgeon's Certificate was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought herein	
28	and will expire on September 30, 2019, unless renewed.	
	ACCUSATION (8002015014666)	

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JURISDICTION

- 3. This Accusation is brought before the Board, under the authority of the following laws. All section references are to the Business and Professions Code (Code) unless otherwise indicated.
 - 4. Section 2227 of the Code states:
 - "(a) A licensee whose matter has been heard by an administrative law judge of the Medical Quality Hearing Panel as designated in Section 11371 of the Government Code, or whose default has been entered, and who is found guilty, or who has entered into a stipulation for disciplinary action with the board, may, in accordance with the provisions of this chapter:
 - "(1) Have his or her license revoked upon order of the board.
 - "(2) Have his or her right to practice suspended for a period not to exceed one year upon order of the board.
 - "(3) Be placed on probation and be required to pay the costs of probation monitoring upon order of the board.
 - "(4) Be publicly reprimanded by the board. The public reprimand may include a requirement that the licensee complete relevant educational courses approved by the board.
 - "(5) Have any other action taken in relation to discipline as part of an order of probation, as the board or an administrative law judge may deem proper.
 - "(b) Any matter heard pursuant to subdivision (a), except for warning letters, medical review or advisory conferences, professional competency examinations, continuing education activities, and cost reimbursement associated therewith that are agreed to with the board and successfully completed by the licensee, or other matters made confidential or privileged by existing law, is deemed public, and shall be made available to the public by the board pursuant to Section 803.1."

5. Section 2234 of the Code states, in pertinent part:

"The board shall take action against any licensee who is charged with unprofessional conduct. In addition to other provisions of this article, unprofessional conduct includes, but is not limited to, the following:

- "(a) Violating or attempting to violate, directly or indirectly, assisting in or abetting the violation of, or conspiring to violate any provision of this chapter.
 - "(b) Gross negligence.
- "(c) Repeated negligent acts. To be repeated, there must be two or more negligent acts or omissions. An initial negligent act or omission followed by a separate and distinct departure from the applicable standard of care shall constitute repeated negligent acts.
- "(1) An initial negligent diagnosis followed by an act or omission medically appropriate for that negligent diagnosis of the patient shall constitute a single negligent act.
- "(2) When the standard of care requires a change in the diagnosis, act, or omission that constitutes the negligent act described in paragraph (1), including, but not limited to, a reevaluation of the diagnosis or a change in treatment, and the licensee's conduct departs from the applicable standard of care, each departure constitutes a separate and distinct breach of the standard of care.

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FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

6. Respondent has subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by 2234, subdivision (b), of the Code, in that he committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A¹ as more particularly alleged hereinafter:

¹ For patient privacy, the patient's name has been withheld.

- 7. On or about March 18, 2014, Patient A presented to her opthamologist, P.B., regarding visual changes in her right eye with tunnel vision. Patient A had a history of idiopathic intracranial hypertension and previous optic nerve sheath fenestration. Patient A was prescribed Diamox².
- 8. On or about March 21, 2014, Patient A returned to her opthamologist, P.B., regarding worsening visual fields and was referred to the emergency department for emergency ventriculoperitoneal shunt placement. Respondent performed a ventriculoperitoneal shunt on Patient A.
- 9. On or about March 23, 2014, Patient A was evaluated and determined to have bilateral papilledema, decreased vision, and continued elevated intracranial pressure.
- 10. On or about March 24, 2014, Respondent performed a revision of the ventriculoperitoneal shunt which included widening the burr hole and revising the catheter position in attempt to increase the cerebral fluid flow. After the revision of the ventriculoperitoneal shunt, Patient A remained intubated and non-responsive.
- 11. Respondent ordered a lumbar puncture, which was performed by neurologist, A.S. A subsequent CT scan revealed extensive loss of gray-white differentiation. Patient A briefly regained consciousness after the lumbar puncture, but then became unresponsive again.
- 12. Respondent then ordered a right frontal ventriculostomy, which was performed by neurologist, A.S. On or about March 25, 2014, a CT scan revealed diffuse injury. A subsequent MRI revealed profound hypoxic ischemic injury with significant vasospasm and a significant decrease in arterial flow.
- 13. On or about March 25, 2014, a CT scan revealed diffuse edema with loss of gray-white differentiation, diffuse effacement of the sulci and basal cisterns, and slit-like lateral ventricals.
 - 14. On or about April 2, 2014, Patient A was declared brain dead.

² Diamox is an enzyme inhibitor that decreases the secretion of aqueous humor, resulting in a drop in intraocular pressure.

Respondent committed gross negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A, which 15. included, but was not limited to, the failure to perform a definitive procedure to control Patient A's intracranial pressure. Respondent ordered a lumbar puncture, wherein a large volume of spinal fluid was removed. Only after further clinical decline did Respondent order the external ventricular drain.

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

- Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by 2234, subdivision (c), of the Code, in that he committed repeated negligent acts in his care and treatment of Patient A as more particularly alleged hereinafter:
- Paragraphs 6 through 15, above, are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.
- Respondent committed negligence in his care and treatment of Patient A, which included, but was not limited to, the failure to perform a ventriculoperitoneal shunt from a new entry point when the original ventriculoperitoneal shunt did not adequately relieve Patient A's intracranial pressure.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Violation or Violations of the Medical Practice Act)

Respondent has further subjected his Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556 to disciplinary action under sections 2227 and 2234, as defined by 2234, subdivision (a), of the Code, in that he committed a violation or violations of a provision or provisions of the Medical Practice Act, as more particularly alleged in paragraphs 6 through 18, above, which are hereby incorporated by reference and realleged as if fully set forth herein.

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PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Medical Board of California issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Physician's and Surgeon's Certificate No. G 62556, issued to Respondent Michael Lee Levy, M.D.;
- 2. Revoking, suspending or denying approval of Respondent Michael Lee Levy, M.D.'s authority to supervise physician assistants and advanced practice nurses;
- 3. Ordering Respondent Michael Lee Levy, M.D., if placed on probation, to pay the Board the costs of probation monitoring; and
 - 4. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.

DATED: May 18, 2018

KIMBERLY KIKCHMEYER

Executive Director

Medical Board of California

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California Complainant

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